

Free pdf Personality theories basic assumption research and applications .pdf

through the use of careful explanation and examples berry demonstrates how to consider whether the assumptions of multiple regression are actually satisfied in a particular research project beginning with a brief review of the regression assumptions as they are typically presented in text books he moves on to explore in detail the substantive meaning of each assumption for example lack of measurement error absence of specification error linearity homoscedasticity and lack of auto correlation a clear thorough and focused introduction to the key theories of personality this edition retains a distinctive presentation of theories on the framework of their underlying basic assumptions this edition has been thoroughly updated mixing research and personal applications in each chapter some new theorists have been added and a new chapter covers research methods assessment techniques and ethical issues now available with the third edition a current research application manual through the use of careful explanation and examples berry demonstrates how to consider whether the assumptions of multiple regression are actually satisfied in a particular research project beginning with a brief review of the regression assumptions as they are typically presented in text books he moves on to explore in detail the substantive meaning of each assumption for example lack of measurement error absence of specification error linearity homoscedasticity and lack of auto correlation comprehensively teaches the basics of testing statistical assumptions in research and the importance in doing so this book facilitates researchers in checking the assumptions of statistical tests used in their research by focusing on the importance of checking assumptions in using statistical methods showing them how to check assumptions and explaining what to do if assumptions are not met testing statistical assumptions in research discusses the concepts of hypothesis testing and statistical errors in detail as well as the concepts of power sample size and effect size it introduces spss functionality and shows how to segregate data draw random samples file split and create variables automatically it then goes on to cover different assumptions required in survey studies and the importance of designing surveys in reporting the efficient findings the book provides various parametric tests and the related assumptions and shows the procedures for testing these assumptions using spss software to motivate readers to use assumptions it includes many situations where violation of assumptions affects the findings assumptions required for different non parametric tests such as chi square mann whitney kruskal wallis and wilcoxon signed rank test are also discussed finally it looks at assumptions in non parametric correlations such as bi serial correlation tetrachoric correlation and phi coefficient an excellent reference for graduate students and research scholars of any discipline in testing assumptions of statistical tests before using them in their research study shows readers the adverse effect of violating the assumptions on findings by means of various illustrations describes different assumptions associated with different statistical tests commonly used by research scholars contains examples using spss which helps facilitate readers to understand the procedure involved in testing assumptions looks at commonly used assumptions in statistical tests such as z t and f tests anova correlation and regression analysis testing statistical assumptions in research is a valuable resource for graduate students of any discipline who write thesis or dissertation for empirical studies in their course works as well as for data analysts this book which is in its second edition provides a provocative mirror from which to discern more clearly one's own assumptions about human nature i found myself reflecting on the subject matter and its impact on my own life including relationships teaching research and therapy the author has done a superb job of raising our consciousness about human nature in this book an i strongly recommend it to academic and applied psychologists if you need an invitation to examine your views about human nature this book is it c r snyder university of kansas lawrence in general are people trustworthy or unreliable altruistic or selfish are they simple and easy to understand or complex and beyond comprehension our assumptions about human nature color everything from the way we bargain with a used car dealer to our expectations about further conflict in the middle east because our assumptions about human nature underlie our reactions to specific events wrightsmen designed this second edition to enhance our understanding of human nature the relationship of attitudes to behavior the unidimensionality of attitudes and the influence of social movements on beliefs psychologists social workers researchers and students will find assumptions about human nature an illuminating exploration into the philosophies of human nature this book discusses the crucial place that assumptions hold in conceptualizing implementing and evaluating development programs it suggests simple ways for stakeholders and evaluators to 1 examine their assumptions about program theory and environmental conditions and 2 develop and carry out effective program monitoring and evaluation in light of those assumptions a survey of evaluators from an international development agency reviewed the state of practice on assumptions aware evaluation this 2nd edition has been updated with further illustrations case studies and frameworks that have been researched and tested in the years since the first edition regardless of geography or goal development programs and policies are fueled by a complex network of implicit ideas stakeholders may hold assumptions about purposes outcomes methodology and the value of project evaluation and evaluators which may or may not be shared by the evaluators a major barrier to viable program evaluations is that development programs are based on assumptions that often are not well articulated in designing programs stakeholders often lack clear outlines for how implemented interventions will bring desired changes this lack of clarity masks critical risks to program success and makes it challenging to evaluate such programs methods that have attempted to address this dilemma have been popularized as theory of change or other theory based approaches often however theory based methods do not sufficiently clarify how program managers or evaluators should work with the assumptions inherent in the connections between the steps the critical examination of assumptions in evaluation is essential for effective evaluations and evaluative thinking how does one think evaluatively it all begins with assumptions systematically articulating examining and testing assumptions is the foundation of evaluative thinking this book more than any other explains how to build a strong foundation for effective interventions and useful evaluation by rigorously working with assumptions michael quinn patton phd author of utilization focused evaluation and co editor of thoughtwork thinking action and the fate of the world usa this updated edition presents us with a new opportunity to delve into both the theoretical and practical aspects of paradigmatic prescriptive and causal assumptions we need to learn and apply these insights with the deep attention they deserve zenda ofir phd independent evaluator richard von weizsäcker fellow robert bosch academy berlin germany honorary professor school of public leadership stellenbosch university south africa this thought provoking book explains why assumptions are an essential condition within the theories and methodologies of evaluation and how assumptions influence the ways that evaluators approach their work it will enrich the ways that evaluators develop their models devise their methodologies interpret their data and interact with their stakeholders jonny morell ph d president 4 669 evaluation and planning editor emeritus evaluation and program planning this book is a thought provoking assessment of assumptions inhibiting progress in comparative biology the volume is inspired by a list generated years earlier by donn rosen one of the most influential innovative and productive comparative biologists of the latter 20th century his list has assumed almost legendary status among comparative evolutionary biologists surprisingly many of the obstructing assumptions implicated by rosen remain relevant today any comparative biologist hoping to avoid such assumptions in their own research will benefit from this introspective volume table

of contents the theory of evolution is based solidly upon certain assumptions this would not be a problem if it wasn't for the fact that most of these assumptions are not warranted by the facts of nature and therefore have not and can not ever be codified as facts of nature today these unwarranted and therefore illegitimate assumptions have found their way into populating not only our textbooks but also mainstream america as confirmed facts of nature when they are not this book exposes numerous unwarranted and illegitimate evolutionary assumptions pushed upon the unsuspecting public as codified facts of science when they are not codified facts of nature according to dr jerry bergman this is an excellent book it promises to be a very important book in this area referring to the creation evolution controversy this open access book explores the expectations surrounding dementia what it looks like and how people have been treated by others it aims to raise awareness of the different types of dementia and how they impact the brain body and lived experience including experience of alzheimer's disease vascular dementia posterior cortical atrophy frontotemporal dementia semantic dementia and lewy body dementia the co authors reflect on their experience with informal and formal care before finishing with a focus on the spectrum of dementia research from clinical trials to user led research throughout the book co authors have shared personal stories of how dementia has affected them and people with lived experience of dementia share what they wish people knew about living with the disease co produced by people with lived experience of dementia academics and health care professionals this book is an accessible resource about dementia from the perspective of people actively involved in the field and essential reading for healthcare professionals wishing to learn more about the experience of this neuroprogressive condition as well as policymakers and members of the public the publication assess how pension funds annuity providers such as life insurance companies and the regulatory framework incorporate future improvements in mortality and life expectancy this book focuses on assumptions underlying methods choice in program evaluation credible program evaluation extends beyond the accuracy of research designs to include arguments justifying the appropriateness of methods an important part of this justification is explaining the assumptions made about the validity of methods this book provides a framework for understanding methodological assumptions identifying the decisions made at each stage of the evaluation process the major forms of validity affected by those decisions and the preconditions for and assumptions about those validities though the selection of appropriate research methodology is not a new topic within social development research previous publications suggest only advantages and disadvantages of using various methods and when to use them this book goes beyond other publications to analyze the assumptions underlying actual methodological choices in evaluation studies and how these eventually influence evaluation quality the analysis offered is supported by a collation of assumptions collected from a case study of 34 evaluations due to its in depth analysis strong theoretical basis and practice examples credibility validity and assumptions in program evaluation methodology is a must have resource for researchers students university professors and practitioners in program evaluation importantly it provides tools for the application of appropriate research methods in program evaluation this book which is in its second edition provides a provocative mirror from which to discern more clearly one's own assumptions about human nature i found myself reflecting on the subject matter and its impact on my own life including relationships teaching research and therapy the author has done a superb job of raising our consciousness about human nature in this book an i strongly recommend it to academic and applied psychologists if you need an invitation to examine your views about human nature this book is it c r snyder university of kansas lawrence in general are people trustworthy or unreliable altruistic or selfish are they simple and easy to understand or complex and beyond comprehension our assumptions about human nature color everything from the way we bargain with a used car dealer to our expectations about further conflict in the middle east because our assumptions about human nature underlie our reactions to specific events wrightsmen designed this second edition to enhance our understanding of human nature the relationship of attitudes to behavior the unidimensionality of attitudes and the influence of social movements on beliefs psychologists social workers researchers and students will find assumptions about human nature an illuminating exploration into the philosophies of human nature this book focuses on methods of choice in program evaluation credible methods choice lies in the assumptions we make about the appropriateness and validity of selected methods and the validity of those assumptions as evaluators make methodological decisions in various stages of the evaluation process a number of validity questions arise yet unexamined assumptions are a risk to useful evaluation the first edition of this book discussed the formulation of credible methodological arguments and methods of examining validity assumptions however previous publications suggest advantages and disadvantages of using various methods and when to use them instead this book analyzes assumptions underlying actual methodological choices in evaluation studies and how these influence evaluation quality this analysis is the basis of suggested tools the second edition extends the review of methodological assumptions to the evaluation of humanitarian assistance while evaluators of humanitarian action apply conventional research methods and standards they have to adapt these methods to the challenges and constraints of crisis contexts for example the urgency and chaos of humanitarian emergencies makes it hard to obtain program documentation objectives may be unclear and early plans may quickly become outdated as the context changes or is clarified the lack of up to date baseline data is not uncommon neither is staff turnover differences in perspective may intensify and undermine trust the deviation from ideal circumstances challenges evaluation and calls for methodological innovation and how do evaluators work with assumptions in non ideal settings what tools are most relevant and effective this revised edition reviews major evaluations of humanitarian action and discusses strategies for working with evaluation assumptions in crises and stable program settings selected by choice as one of the outstanding publications for 1991 are risk debates disputes between those who accept the findings of science and those who do not between good and bad science or is it possible that opposing assessments of risk by scientific experts as well as ordinary citizens reflect and are guided by dominant values held by the assessors the following analysis of one of these debates supports the latter view in it we suggest what those dominant values are how they work within a risk assessment and some implications of reconceiving risk debates as primarily debates about values this book investigates the psychology of victimization it shows how fundamental assumptions about the world's meaningfulness and benevolence are shattered by traumatic events and how victims become subject to self blame in an attempt to accommodate brutality the book is aimed at all those who for personal or professional reasons seek to understand what psychological trauma is and how to recover from it this book offers a comparative study of the major schools of psychoanalysis by exploring their historical development their differences and similarities and the underlying assumptions made by each encompassing the expertise of colleagues from different schools of psychoanalytic thought each chapter explores a particular perspective defining specific theoretical assumptions theories of etiology and implications for technique as well as providing each author's view on the historical development of key psychoanalytic concepts with contributions from leading authors in the field and covering both historical and international schools the book provides an enlightening account that will prove essential to psychoanalytic practitioners and students of psychoanalysis and the history of medicine this collection explores the relationships between theory and evidences in functional linguistics bringing together perspectives from both established and emerging scholars the volume begins by establishing theoretical common ground for functional approaches to language critically discussing empirical inquiry in functional linguistics and the challenges and opportunities of using new technologies in linguistic investigations building on this foundation the second part of the volume explores the challenges involved in using different data sources as evidence for theorizing language and linguistic processes drawing on work on lexical cohesion in language variation neuroimaging and neuropathological data and

keystroke logging and eye tracking the final section of the volume examines the ways in which evidences from a wide range of data sources can offer new perspectives toward challenging established theoretical claims employing empirical evidences from corpus linguistic analysis keystroke logging and multimodal communication this pioneering collection synthesizes perspectives and addresses fundamental questions in the investigation of the relationships between theory and evidences in functional linguistics and will be of particular interest to researchers working in the field as well as linguists working in experimental and interdisciplinary approaches which seek to bridge this gap the way americans live and work has changed significantly since the creation of the social security administration in 1935 but u s social welfare policy has failed to keep up with these changes the model of the male breadwinner led nuclear family has given way to diverse and often complex family structures more women in the workplace and nontraditional job arrangements old assumptions new realities identifies the tensions between twentieth century social policy and twenty first century realities for working americans and offers promising new reforms for ensuring social and economic security old assumptions new realities focuses on policy solutions for today s workers particularly low skilled workers and low income families contributor jacob hacker makes strong and timely arguments for universal health insurance and universal 401 k retirement accounts michael stoll argues that job training and workforce development programs can mitigate the effects of declining wages caused by deindustrialization technological changes racial discrimination and other forms of job displacement michael sherraden maintains that wealth building accounts for children similar to state college savings plans and universal and progressive savings accounts for workers can be invaluable strategies for all workers including the poorest jody heyman and alison earle underscore the potential for more extensive work family policies to help the united states remain competitive in a globalized economy finally jodi sandfort suggests that the united states can restructure the existing safety net via state level reforms but only with a host of coordinated efforts including better information to service providers budget analyses new funding sources and oversight by intermediary service professionals old assumptions new realities picks up where current policies leave off by examining what s not working why and how the safety net can be redesigned to work better the book brings much needed clarity to the process of creating viable policy solutions that benefit all working americans a west coast poverty center volume there are certain assumptions about the practice of counseling that are accepted as truths beliefs that are so pervasive that they remain unchallenged by almost all practitioners of all persuasions and approaches in this book noted authors jeffrey kottler and rick balkin cover a wide range of myths misconceptions and assumptions that have remained unchallenged or that have little research to support their efficacy topics covered include the sacrosanct 50 minute hour how basic research is conducted and whether the results inform actual practice why progress made in therapy often doesn t last what social justice actually means and what makes someone an effective therapist each chapter describes an issue explores the way it operates in daily practice and then presents empirical evidence to question or challenge its current use in cases where there is little or no definitive research to support or refute the procedure belief or practice the authors present some critical questions that will at the very least encourage counselors to reflect on what they do and why this book presents a reassessment of the fundamental principles of the tea party movement the tea party movement is largely associated with those who want a severely limited federal government spending far fewer taxpayer dollars what gets less attention are the underlying tea party sentiments that the book argues are not so much false as they are terribly dated in light of the current national landscape such sentiments include prioritizing self reliance viewing politics as a dirty business considering free enterprise unassailable and believing the earth to be man s possession brown skillfully and thoughtfully breaks from partisan considerations to get at the root of the movement arguing that too many tea partiers are living in a world of their own which given so many pressing problems in the world amounts to what brown calls sentimental mischief this book provides a clear and straightforward guide for all those seeking to conduct quantitative research in the field of education using primary research data samples while positioned as less powerful and somehow inferior non parametric tests can be very useful where the research can only be designed to accommodate data structure which is ordinal or scale but violates a normality assumption which is required for parametric tests non parametric data are a staple of educational research and as such it is essential that educational researchers learn how to work with these data with confidence and rigour this report by the national audit office made under sections 156 and 157 of the finance act 1998 examines the conventions and assumptions underlying the treasury s fiscal projections within the 2006 budget hcp 968 session 2005 06 isbn 0102937311 understanding the fatigue behaviour of structural components under variable load amplitude is an essential prerequisite for safe and reliable light weight design for designing and dimensioning the expected stress load is compared with the capacity to withstand loads fatigue strength in this process the safety necessary for each particular application must be ensured a prerequisite for ensuring the required fatigue strength is a reliable load assumption the authors describe the transformation of the stress and load time functions which have been measured under operational conditions to spectra or matrices with the application of counting methods the aspects which must be considered for ensuring a reliable load assumption for designing and dimensioning are discussed in detail furthermore the theoretical background for estimating the fatigue life of structural components is explained and the procedures are discussed for numerous applications in practice one of the prime intentions of the authors is to provide recommendations which can be implemented in practical applications this report by the national audit office made under sections 156 and 157 of the finance act 1998 examines the conventions and assumptions underlying the treasury s fiscal projections within the pre budget report 2005 cm 6701 isbn 0101670125 this book is a thorough revision of the successful assumptions of social psychology first published in 1969 reexamining the implicit and explicit assumptions concerning inquiry as to the nature of the human organism it takes as its major thesis the idea that the epistemologies utilized by social psychologists encompassing behavioral intentional and historical analyses are complementary rather than contradictory after examining key figures in the history of western epistemology such as descartes vico hume and kant contemporary issues such as the nature of causation intentions behavior rhetoric and hermeneutics are discussed a major thesis is that the epistemologies utilized by social scientists encompassing behavioral cognitive and historical analyses are complimentary rather than contradictory in order to demonstrate this the historical underpinnings of social psychological epistemologies and an argument for the complementarity of major social psychological theoretical approaches are developed most importantly some of the possibilities for building explanation of social phenomena which are alternatives to existing forms of explanation are discussed the human brain is arguably the most complex system we know of over the past few decades scientists have developed several methods and theories for studying the functional organization of the brain and how cognitive perceptual emotional processes might arise from the brain s electro chemical computational dynamics these methods facilitated and inspired large literatures on brain behavior links and yet there remains a seemingly endless chasm between our simple impoverished models and the unfathomable complexity of the human brain the purpose of this research topic is to ask the question are we thinking about thinking about the brain in the right way in most scientific publications researchers describe a broad and established theoretical framework and briefly describe new experimental results consistent with that framework here we encourage authors to express ideas that might be radical controversial or different from established theories or methodological approaches supportive data are highly encouraged the aim is to spark discussions about the validity and usefulness of current methodological theoretical approaches in human cognitive neuroscience with the goal of inspiring new approaches and ways of thinking neuroscience is a massive field with myriad methodological and theoretical approaches we focus this

research topic on approaches most commonly used in human neuroscience

Understanding Regression Assumptions

1993-02-25

through the use of careful explanation and examples berry demonstrates how to consider whether the assumptions of multiple regression are actually satisfied in a particular research project beginning with a brief review of the regression assumptions as they are typically presented in text books he moves on to explore in detail the substantive meaning of each assumption for example lack of measurement error absence of specification error linearity homoscedasticity and lack of auto correlation

Personality Theories

1992

a clear thorough and focused introduction to the key theories of personality this edition retains a distinctive presentation of theories on the framework of their underlying basic assumptions this edition has been thoroughly updated mixing research and personal applications in each chapter some new theorists have been added and a new chapter covers research methods assessment techniques and ethical issues now available with the third edition a current research application manual

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Testing Statistical Assumptions in Research

2019-03-04

comprehensively teaches the basics of testing statistical assumptions in research and the importance in doing so this book facilitates researchers in checking the assumptions of statistical tests used in their research by focusing on the importance of checking assumptions in using statistical methods showing them how to check assumptions and explaining what to do if assumptions are not met testing statistical assumptions in research discusses the concepts of hypothesis testing and statistical errors in detail as well as the concepts of power sample size and effect size it introduces spss functionality and shows how to segregate data draw random samples file split and create variables automatically it then goes on to cover different assumptions required in survey studies and the importance of designing surveys in reporting the efficient findings the book provides various parametric tests and the related assumptions and shows the procedures for testing these assumptions using spss software to motivate readers to use assumptions it includes many situations where violation of assumptions affects the findings assumptions required for different non parametric tests such as chi square mann whitney kruskal wallis and wilcoxon signed rank test are also discussed finally it looks at assumptions in non parametric correlations such as bi serial correlation tetrachoric correlation and phi coefficient an excellent reference for graduate students and research scholars of any discipline in testing assumptions of statistical tests before using them in their research study shows readers the adverse effect of violating the assumptions on findings by means of various illustrations describes different assumptions associated with different statistical tests commonly used by research scholars contains examples using spss which helps facilitate readers to understand the procedure involved in testing assumptions looks at commonly used assumptions in statistical tests such as z t and f tests anova correlation and regression analysis testing statistical assumptions in research is a valuable resource for graduate students of any discipline who write thesis or dissertation for empirical studies in their course works as well as for data analysts

Assumptions about Human Nature

1991-10-23

this book which is in its second edition provides a provocative mirror from which to discern more clearly one's own assumptions about human nature i found myself reflecting on the subject matter and its impact on my own life including relationships teaching research and therapy the author has done a superb job of raising our consciousness about human nature in this book and i strongly recommend it to academic and applied psychologists if you need an invitation to examine your views about human nature this book is it c r snyder university of kansas lawrence in general are people trustworthy or unreliable altruistic or selfish are they simple and easy to understand or complex and beyond comprehension our assumptions about human nature color everything from the way we bargain with a used car dealer to our expectations about further conflict in the middle east because our assumptions about human nature underlie our reactions to specific events wrightsmen designed this second edition to enhance our understanding of human nature the relationship of attitudes to behavior the unidimensionality of attitudes and the influence of social movements on beliefs psychologists social workers researchers and students will find assumptions about human nature an illuminating exploration into the philosophies of human nature

African Philosophy

1976

this book discusses the crucial place that assumptions hold in conceptualizing implementing and evaluating development programs it suggests simple ways for stakeholders and evaluators to 1 examine their assumptions about program theory and environmental conditions and 2 develop and carry out effective program monitoring and evaluation in light of those assumptions a survey of evaluators from an international development agency reviewed the state of practice on assumptions aware evaluation this 2nd edition has been updated with further illustrations case studies and frameworks that have been researched and tested in the years since the first edition regardless of geography or goal development programs and policies are fueled by a complex network of implicit ideas stakeholders may hold assumptions about purposes outcomes methodology and the value of project evaluation and evaluators which may or may not be shared by the evaluators a major barrier to viable program evaluations is that development programs are based on assumptions that often are not well articulated in designing programs stakeholders often lack clear outlines for how implemented interventions will bring desired changes this lack of clarity masks critical risks to program success and makes it challenging to evaluate such programs methods that have attempted to address this dilemma have been popularized as theory of change or other theory based approaches often however theory based methods do not sufficiently clarify how program managers or evaluators should work with the assumptions inherent in the connections between the steps the critical examination of assumptions in evaluation is essential for effective evaluations and evaluative thinking how does one think evaluatively it all begins with assumptions systematically articulating examining and testing assumptions is the foundation of evaluative thinking this book more than any other explains how to build a strong foundation for effective interventions and useful evaluation by rigorously working with assumptions michael quinn patton phd author of utilization focused evaluation and co editor of thoughtwork thinking action and the fate of the world usa this updated edition presents us with a new opportunity to delve into both the theoretical and practical aspects of paradigmatic prescriptive and causal assumptions we need to learn and apply these insights with the deep attention they deserve zenda ofir phd independent evaluator richard von weizsäcker fellow robert bosch academy berlin germany honorary professor school of public leadership stellenbosch university south africa this thought provoking book explains why assumptions are an essential condition within the theories and methodologies of evaluation and how assumptions influence the ways that evaluators approach their work it will enrich the ways that evaluators develop their models devise their methodologies interpret their data and interact with their stakeholders jonny morell ph d president 4 669 evaluation and planning editor emeritus evaluation and program planning

Climate change information on limitations and assumptions of DOE's fivelab study : report to Congressional requesters

2019-11-27

this book is a thought provoking assessment of assumptions inhibiting progress in comparative biology the volume is inspired by a list generated years earlier by donn rosen one of the most influential innovative and productive comparative biologists of the latter 20th century his list has assumed almost legendary status among comparative evolutionary biologists surprisingly many of the obstructing assumptions implicated by rosen remain relevant today any comparative biologist hoping to avoid such assumptions in their own research will benefit from this introspective volume

Working with Assumptions in International Development Program Evaluation

2016-11-18

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Assumptions Inhibiting Progress in Comparative Biology

1959

the theory of evolution is based solidly upon certain assumptions this would not be a problem if it wasn't for the fact that most of these assumptions are not warranted by the facts of nature and therefore have not and can not ever be codified as facts of nature today these unwarranted and therefore illegitimate assumptions have found their way into populating not only our textbooks but also mainstream america as confirmed facts of nature when they are not this book exposes numerous unwarranted and illegitimate evolutionary assumptions pushed upon the unsuspecting public as codified facts of science when they are not codified facts of nature according to dr jerry bergman this is an excellent book it promises to be a very important book in this area referring to the creation evolution controversy

Studies in Research Methodology

2002-10-17

this open access book explores the expectations surrounding dementia what it looks like and how people have been treated by others it aims to raise awareness of the different types of dementia and how they impact the brain body and lived experience including experience of alzheimer's disease vascular dementia posterior cortical atrophy frontotemporal dementia semantic dementia and lewy body dementia the co authors reflect on their experience with informal and formal care before finishing with a focus on the spectrum of dementia research from clinical trials to user led research throughout the book co authors have shared personal stories of how dementia has affected them and people with lived experience of dementia share what they wish people knew about living with the disease co produced by people with lived experience of dementia academics and health care professionals this book is an accessible resource about dementia from the perspective of people actively involved in the field and essential reading for healthcare professionals wishing to learn more about the experience of this neuroprogressive condition as well as policymakers and members of the public

Sweating the Small Stuff: Does data cleaning and testing of assumptions really matter in the 21st century?

2014-07-08

the publication assess how pension funds annuity providers such as life insurance companies and the regulatory framework incorporate future improvements in mortality and life expectancy

Assumption-Based Planning

2023-10-02

this book focuses on assumptions underlying methods choice in program evaluation credible program evaluation extends beyond the accuracy of research designs to include arguments justifying the appropriateness of methods an important part of this justification is explaining the assumptions made about the validity of methods this book provides a framework for understanding methodological assumptions identifying the decisions made at each stage of the evaluation process the major forms of validity affected by those decisions and the preconditions for and assumptions about those validities though the selection of appropriate research methodology is not a new topic within social development research previous publications suggest only advantages and disadvantages of using various methods and when to use them this book goes beyond other publications to analyze the assumptions underlying actual methodological choices in evaluation studies and how these eventually influence evaluation quality the analysis offered is supported by a collation of assumptions collected from a case study of 34 evaluations due to its in depth analysis strong theoretical basis and practice examples credibility validity and assumptions in program evaluation methodology is a must have resource for researchers students university professors and practitioners in program evaluation importantly it provides tools for the application of appropriate research methods in program evaluation

The Assumptions Behind the Theory of Evolution

2014-12-08

this book which is in its second edition provides a provocative mirror from which to discern more clearly one's own assumptions about human nature i found myself reflecting on the subject matter and its impact on my own life including relationships teaching research and therapy the author has done a superb job of raising our consciousness about human nature in this book and i strongly recommend it to academic and applied psychologists if you need an invitation to examine your views about human nature this book is it c r snyder university of kansas lawrence in general are people trustworthy or unreliable altruistic or selfish are they simple and easy to understand or complex and beyond comprehension our assumptions about human nature color everything from the way we bargain with a used car dealer to our expectations about further conflict in the middle east because our assumptions about human nature underlie our reactions to specific events wrightsmen designed this second edition to enhance our understanding of human nature the relationship of attitudes to behavior the unidimensionality of attitudes and the influence of social movements on beliefs psychologists social workers researchers and students will find assumptions about human nature an illuminating exploration into the philosophies of human nature

Challenging Assumptions Around Dementia

2015

this book focuses on methods of choice in program evaluation credible methods choice lies in the assumptions we make about the appropriateness and validity of selected methods and the validity of those assumptions as evaluators make methodological decisions in various stages of the evaluation process a number of validity questions arise yet unexamined assumptions are a risk to useful evaluation the first edition of this book discussed the formulation of credible methodological arguments and methods of examining validity assumptions however previous publications suggest advantages and disadvantages of using various methods and when to use them instead this book analyzes assumptions underlying actual methodological choices in evaluation studies and how these influence evaluation quality this analysis is the basis of suggested tools the second edition extends the review of methodological assumptions to the evaluation of humanitarian assistance while evaluators of humanitarian action apply conventional research methods and standards they have to adapt these methods to the challenges and constraints of crisis contexts for example the urgency and chaos of humanitarian emergencies makes it hard to obtain program documentation objectives may be unclear and early plans may quickly become outdated as the context changes or is clarified the lack of up to date baseline data is not uncommon neither is staff turnover differences in perspective may intensify and undermine trust the deviation from ideal circumstances challenges evaluation and calls for methodological innovation and how do evaluators work with assumptions in non ideal settings what tools are most relevant and effective this revised edition reviews major evaluations of humanitarian action and discusses strategies for working with evaluation assumptions in crises and stable program settings

Mortality Assumptions and Longevity Risk Implications for pension funds and annuity providers

1992

selected by choice as one of the outstanding publications for 1991 are risk debates disputes between those who accept the findings of science and those who do not between good and bad science or is it possible that opposing assessments of risk by scientific experts as well as ordinary citizens reflect and are guided by dominant values held by the assessors the following analysis of one of these debates supports the latter view in it we suggest what those dominant values are how they work within a risk assessment and some implications of reconceiving risk debates as primarily debates about values

Credibility, Validity, and Assumptions in Program Evaluation Methodology

2023-12-13

this book investigates the psychology of victimization it shows how fundamental assumptions about the world's meaningfulness and benevolence are shattered by traumatic events and how victims become subject to self blame in an attempt to accommodate brutality the book is aimed at all those who for personal or professional reasons seek to understand what psychological trauma is and how to recover from it

Assumptions about Human Nature

1999

this book offers a comparative study of the major schools of psychoanalysis by exploring their historical development their differences and similarities and the underlying assumptions made by each encompassing the expertise of colleagues from different schools of psychoanalytic thought each chapter explores a particular perspective defining specific theoretical assumptions theories of etiology and implications for technique as well as providing each author s view on the historical development of key psychoanalytic concepts with contributions from leading authors in the field and covering both historical and international schools the book provides an enlightening account that will prove essential to psychoanalytic practitioners and students of psychoanalysis and the history of medicine

Credibility, Validity, and Assumptions in Program Evaluation Methodology

1959

this collection explores the relationships between theory and evidences in functional linguistics bringing together perspectives from both established and emerging scholars the volume begins by establishing theoretical common ground for functional approaches to language critically discussing empirical inquiry in functional linguistics and the challenges and opportunities of using new technologies in linguistic investigations building on this foundation the second part of the volume explores the challenges involved in using different data sources as evidence for theorizing language and linguistic processes drawing on work on lexical cohesion in language variation neuroimaging and neuropathological data and keystroke logging and eye tracking the final section of the volume examines the ways in which evidences from a wide range of data sources can offer new perspectives toward challenging established theoretical claims employing empirical evidences from corpus linguistic analysis keystroke logging and multimodal communication this pioneering collection synthesizes perspectives and addresses fundamental questions in the investigation of the relationships between theory and evidences in functional linguistics and will be of particular interest to researchers working in the field as well as linguists working in experimental and interdisciplinary approaches which seek to bridge this gap

The 1999 Technical Panel on Assumptions and Methods

1955

the way americans live and work has changed significantly since the creation of the social security administration in 1935 but u s social welfare policy has failed to keep up with these changes the model of the male breadwinner led nuclear family has given way to diverse and often complex family structures more women in the workplace and nontraditional job arrangements old assumptions new realities identifies the tensions between twentieth century social policy and twenty first century realities for working americans and offers promising new reforms for ensuring social and economic security old assumptions new realities focuses on policy solutions for today s workers particularly low skilled workers and low income families contributor jacob hacker makes strong and timely arguments for universal health insurance and universal 401 k retirement accounts michael stoll argues that job training and workforce development programs can mitigate the effects of declining wages caused by deindustrialization technological changes racial discrimination and other forms of job displacement michael sherraden maintains that wealth building accounts for children similar to state college savings plans and universal and progressive savings accounts for workers can be invaluable strategies for all workers including the poorest jody heyman and alison earle underscore the potential for more extensive work family policies to help the united states remain competitive in a globalized economy finally jodi sandfort suggests that the united states can restructure the existing safety net via state level reforms but only with a host of coordinated efforts including better information to service providers budget analyses new funding sources and oversight by intermediary service professionals old assumptions new realities picks up where current policies leave off by examining what s not working why and how the safety net can be redesigned to work better the book brings much needed clarity to the process of creating viable policy solutions that benefit all working americans a west coast poverty center volume

Studies in Research Methodology

2006-01-01

there are certain assumptions about the practice of counseling that are accepted as truths beliefs that are so pervasive that they remain unchallenged by almost all practitioners of all persuasions and approaches in this book noted authors jeffrey kottler and rick balkin cover a wide range of myths misconceptions and assumptions that have remained unchallenged or that have little research to support their efficacy topics covered include the sacrosanct 50 minute hour how basic research is conducted and whether the results inform actual practice why progress made in therapy often doesn t last what social justice actually means and what makes someone an

effective therapist each chapter describes an issue explores the way it operates in daily practice and then presents empirical evidence to question or challenge its current use in cases where there is little or no definitive research to support or refute the procedure belief or practice the authors present some critical questions that will at the very least encourage counselors to reflect on what they do and why

The Role of Assumptions in Statistical Decisions

2010-06-15

this book presents a reassessment of the fundamental principles of the tea party movement the tea party movement is largely associated with those who want a severely limited federal government spending far fewer taxpayer dollars what gets less attention are the underlying tea party sentiments that the book argues are not so much false as they are terribly dated in light of the current national landscape such sentiments include prioritizing self reliance viewing politics as a dirty business considering free enterprise unassailable and believing the earth to be man s possession brown skillfully and thoughtfully breaks from partisan considerations to get at the root of the movement arguing that too many tea partiers are living in a world of their own which given so many pressing problems in the world amounts to what brown calls sentimental mischief

Value Assumptions in Risk Assessment

2023-04-05

this book provides a clear and straightforward guide for all those seeking to conduct quantitative research in the field of education using primary research data samples while positioned as less powerful and somehow inferior non parametric tests can be very useful where the research can only be designed to accommodate data structure which is ordinal or scale but violates a normality assumption which is required for parametric tests non parametric data are a staple of educational research and as such it is essential that educational researchers learn how to work with these data with confidence and rigour

Shattered Assumptions

2022-07-28

this report by the national audit office made under sections 156 and 157 of the finance act 1998 examines the conventions and assumptions underlying the treasury s fiscal projections within the 2006 budget hcp 968 session 2005 06 isbn 0102937311

Underlying Assumptions in Psychoanalytic Schools

1999

understanding the fatigue behaviour of structural components under variable load amplitude is an essential prerequisite for safe and reliable light weight design for designing and dimensioning the expected stress load is compared with the capacity to withstand loads fatigue strength in this process the safety necessary for each particular application must be ensured a prerequisite for ensuring the required fatigue strength is a reliable load assumption the authors describe the transformation of the stress and load time functions which have been measured under operational conditions to spectra or matrices with the application of counting methods the aspects which must be considered for ensuring a reliable load assumption for designing and dimensioning are discussed in detail furthermore the theoretical background for estimating the fatigue life of structural components is explained and the procedures are discussed for numerous applications in practice one of the prime intentions of the authors is to provide recommendations which can be implemented in practical applications

Chemical risk assessment : selected federal agencies' procedures, assumptions, and policies : report to congressional requesters /

1979

this report by the national audit office made under sections 156 and 157 of the finance act 1998 examines the conventions and assumptions underlying the treasury s fiscal projections within the pre budget report 2005 cm 6701 isbn 0101670125

Empirical Evidences and Theoretical Assumptions in Functional Linguistics

2011-01-04

this book is a thorough revision of the successful assumptions of social psychology first published in 1969 reexamining the implicit and explicit assumptions concerning inquiry as to the nature of the human organism it takes as its major thesis the idea that the epistemologies utilized by social psychologists encompassing behavioral intentional and historical analyses are complementary rather than contradictory after examining key figures in the history of western epistemology such as descartes vico hume and kant contemporary issues such as the nature of causation intentions behavior rhetoric and hermeneutics are discussed a major thesis is that the epistemologies utilized by social scientists encompassing behavioral cognitive and historical analyses are complimentary rather than contradictory in order to demonstrate this the historical underpinnings of social psychological epistemologies and an argument for the complementarity of major social psychological theoretical approaches are developed most importantly some of the possibilities for building explanation of social phenomena which are alternatives to existing forms of explanation are discussed

The 1999 Technical Panel on Assumptions and Methods

2020-03-13

the human brain is arguably the most complex system we know of over the past few decades scientists have developed several methods and theories for studying the functional organization of the brain and how cognitive perceptual emotional processes might arise from the brain s electro chemical computational dynamics these methods facilitated and inspired large literatures on brain behavior links and yet there remains a seemingly endless chasm between our simple impoverished models and the unfathomable complexity of the human brain the purpose of this research topic is to ask the question are we thinking about thinking about the brain in the right way in most scientific publications researchers describe a broad and established theoretical framework and briefly describe new experimental results consistent with that framework here we encourage authors to express ideas that might be radical controversial or different from established theories or methodological approaches supportive data are highly encouraged the aim is to spark discussions about the validity and usefulness of current methodological theoretical approaches in human cognitive neuroscience with the goal of inspiring new approaches and ways of thinking neuroscience is a massive field with myriad methodological and theoretical approaches we focus this research topic on approaches most commonly used in human neuroscience

Assumptions and Ground Rules Used in Nuclear Waste Projections and Source Term Data

2016-07-20

Old Assumptions, New Realities

2019-08-24

Myths, Misconceptions, and Invalid Assumptions of Counseling and Psychotherapy

1985

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1991

Conducting Quantitative Research in Education

2006-03-22

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2017-06-07

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2005-12-05

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2014-01-14

Load Assumption for Fatigue Design of Structures and Components

2012-02-01

Audit of Assumptions for the 2005 Pre-budget Report

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Assumptions of Social Psychology

Approaches and Assumptions in Human Neuroscience

Poetical Assumption

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